

Matthias Leisi

Martin Blapp

**dnswl.org**  
protect against false email positives

## About us

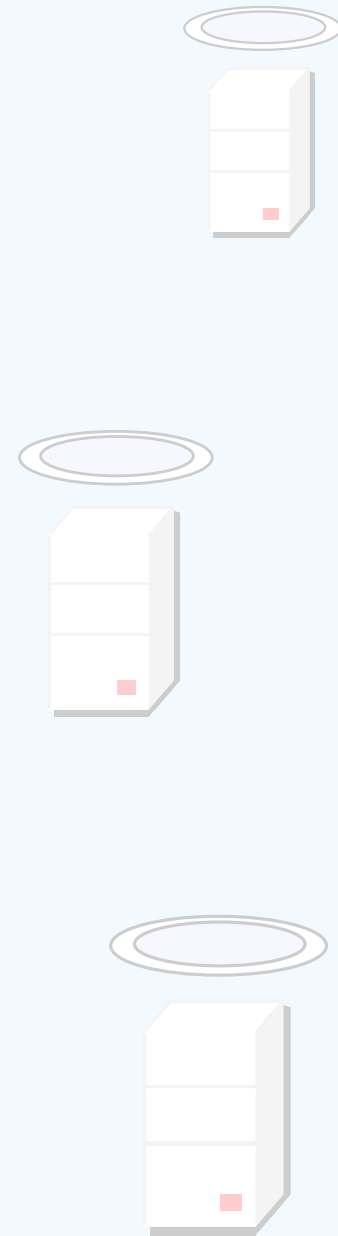
Matthias Leisi,  
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UNIX Consultant  
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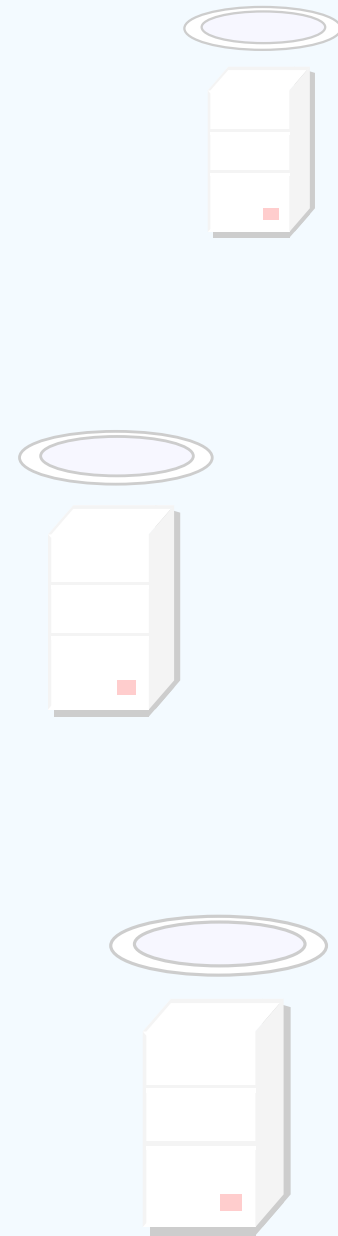
## What is dnswl.org ?

- A DNS based whitelist of official mail relays
- Sorted by „Trust Level“ and „Category“
- Made to protect your server against false positive mails
- The list should include your mailrelay too

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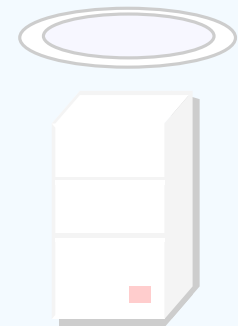
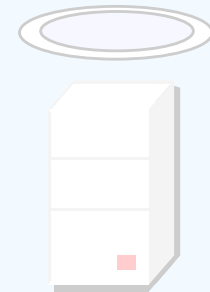
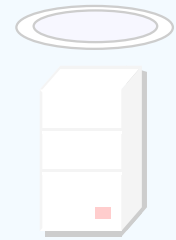
## Why another (white)list ?

- Concentrate efforts in different countries  
(Our Swinog whitelist has almost only swiss entries)
- Non profit, no business idea like Senderbase etc.
- A free project, everybody can add to it
- Everybody can use it

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## How does it work ?

```
> nslookup 108.2.2.141.list.dnswl.org  
Server: 127.0.0.1  
Address: 127.0.0.1#53  
Non-authoritative answer:
```

```
Name: 108.2.2.141.list.dnswl.org  
Address: 127.0.11.2
```

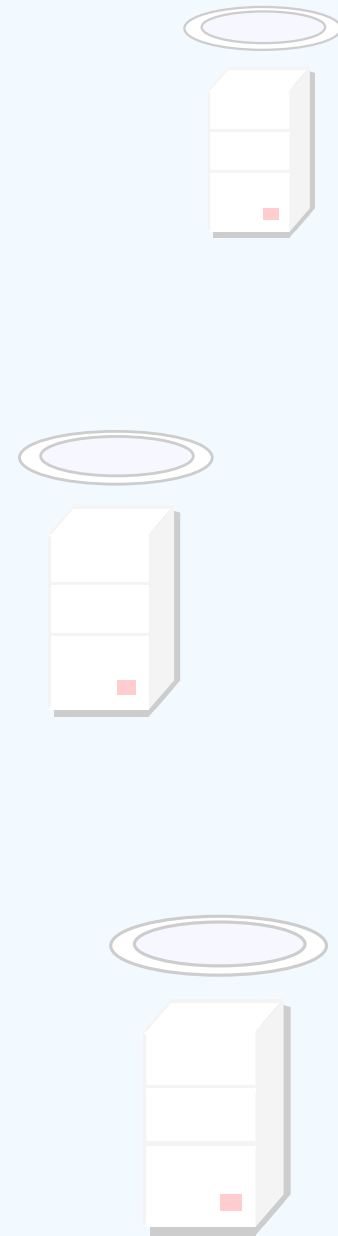
**Category**  
127.0.X.y

**Trustlevel**  
127.0.x.Y

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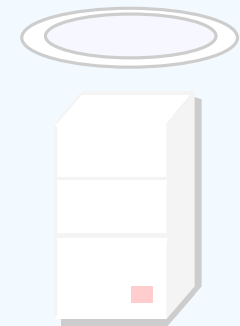
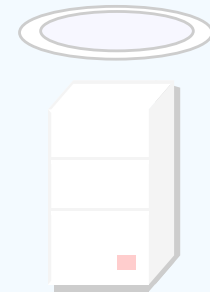
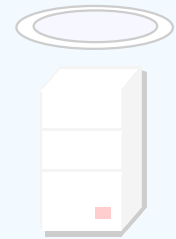
## Categories, 127.0.X.y

- 2 - Financial services
- 3 - Email Service Providers
- 4 - Organisations (both, profit and non-profit)
- 5 - Service/network providers
- 6 - Personal/private servers
- 7 - Travel/leisure industry
- 8 - Public sector/governments
- 9 - Media and Tech companies
- 10 - some special cases
- 11 - Education, academic
- 12 - Healthcare
- 13 - Manufacturing/Industrial
- 14 - Retail/Wholesale/Services
- 15 - Email Marketing Providers

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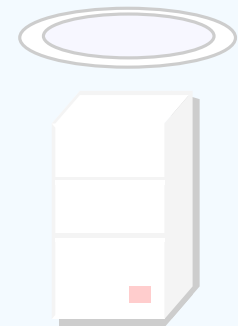
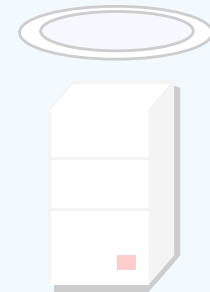
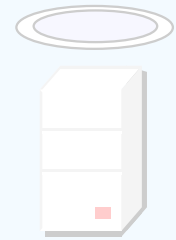
## Trust level, 127.0.x.Y

0 = none - only avoid outright blocking

1 = low - reduce chance of false positives

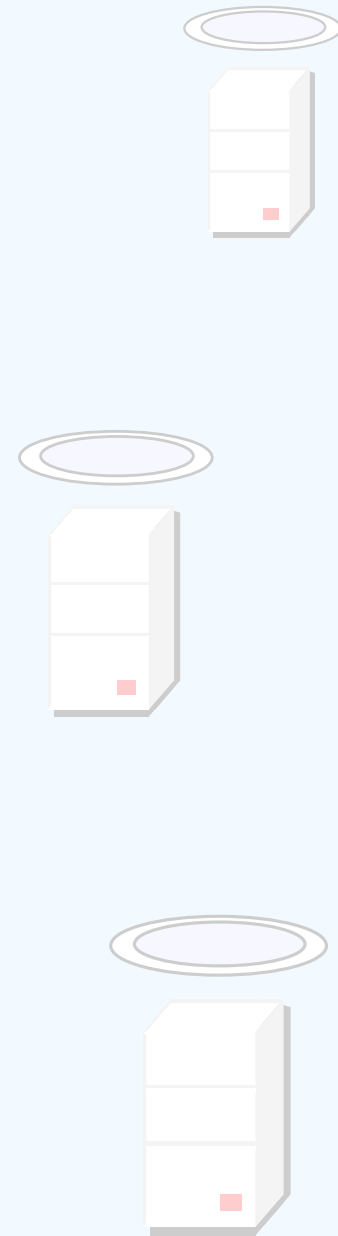
2 = medium - make sure to avoid false positives  
but allow override for clear cases

3 = high - avoid override



## Whitelist vs. Blacklists

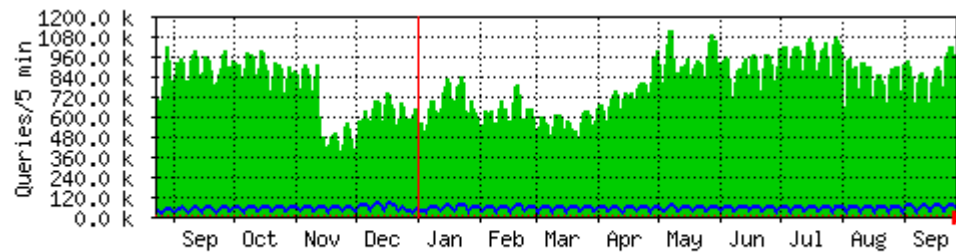
- Whitelist != Blacklist
- It a good thing to be listed
- Only a few millions of listed IP-adresses
- Too many whitelists means more untrusted sources
- Whitelists are more consistent than blacklists
- Blacklist vendors need a reliable whitelist



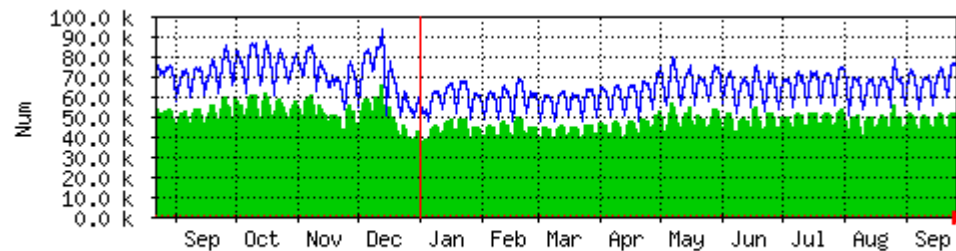


## Monitoring of three DNS-mirrors:

- Number of requests: Yearly Graph (1 Day Average)



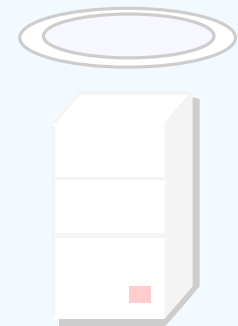
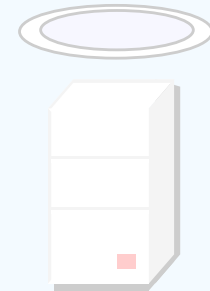
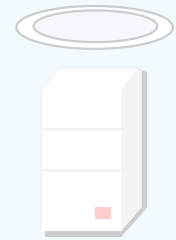
- Connecting Hosts: Yearly Graph (1 Day Average)



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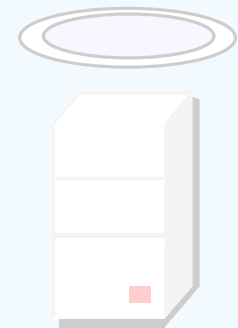
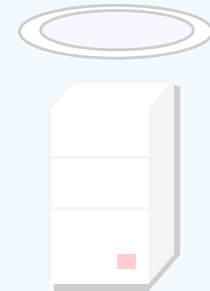
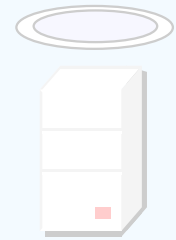
## What we need

- More admins, especially in Asia (China, Japan)  
(Just ask us)
- Your help, tell us if a relay is missing
- Some sponsoring for the master infrastructure
- Optional: some sponsoring for part time job

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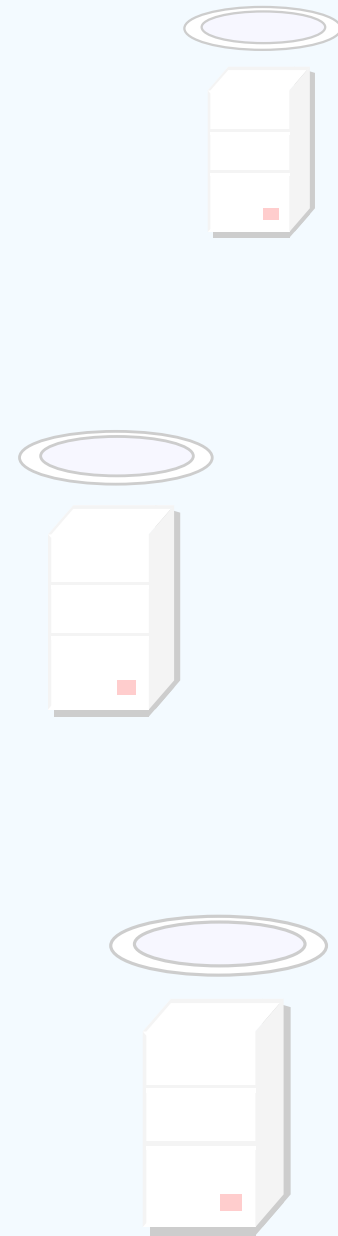
## Sponsoring: DNS-Master infrastructure

- Already have 10 sponsored DNS-Mirrors
- The main whitelist server (DNS master) is not sponsored, it runs on cheap hardware
- The project has no financial resources at all  
Sponsoring is needed to keep it alive
- No master HA-solution or site redundancy available
- We need 2-3 (virtual) servers, to make the project more safe against attacks

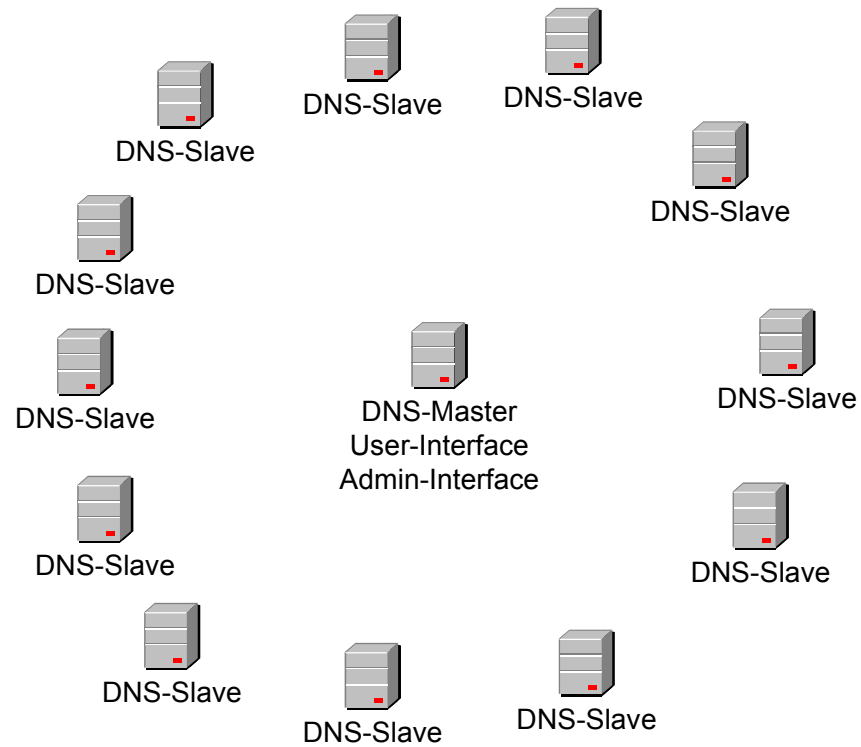
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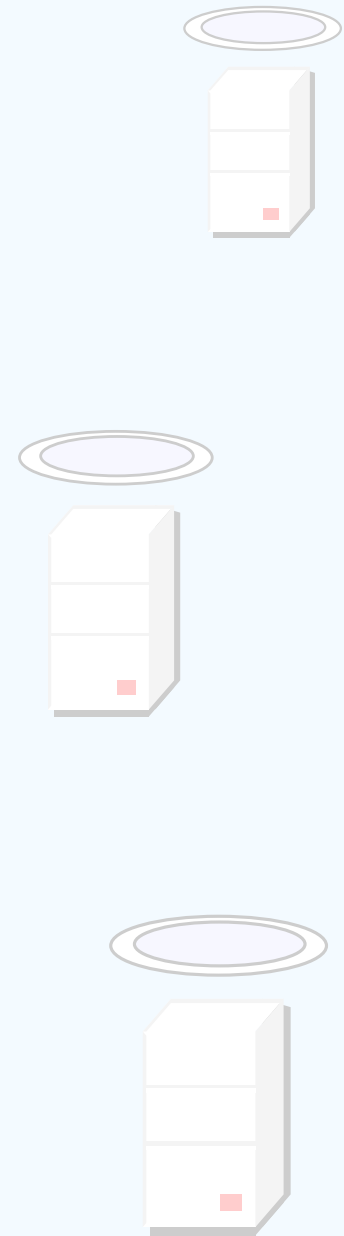
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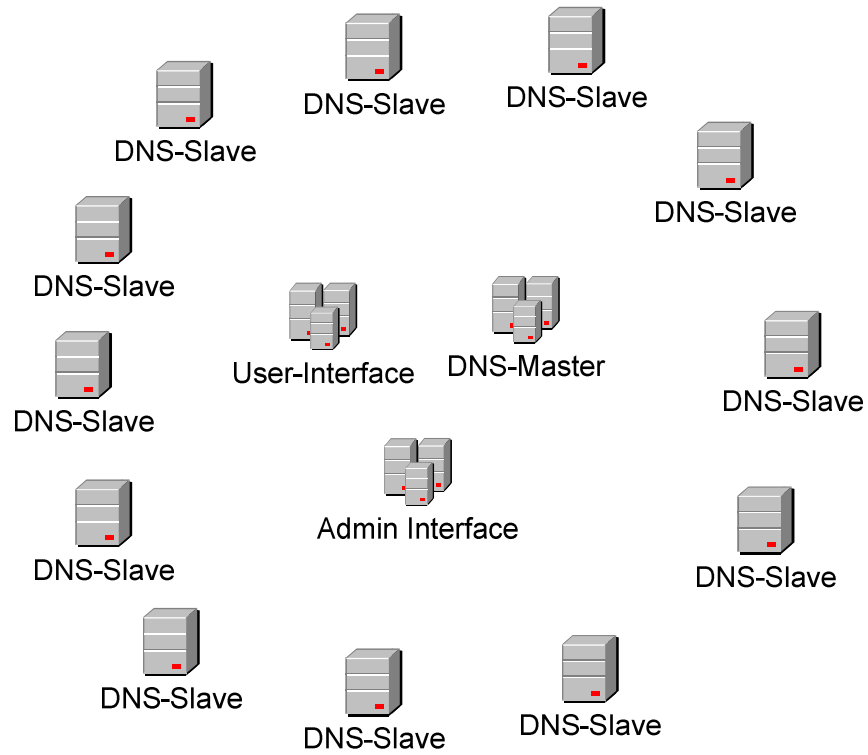
# Current infrastructure



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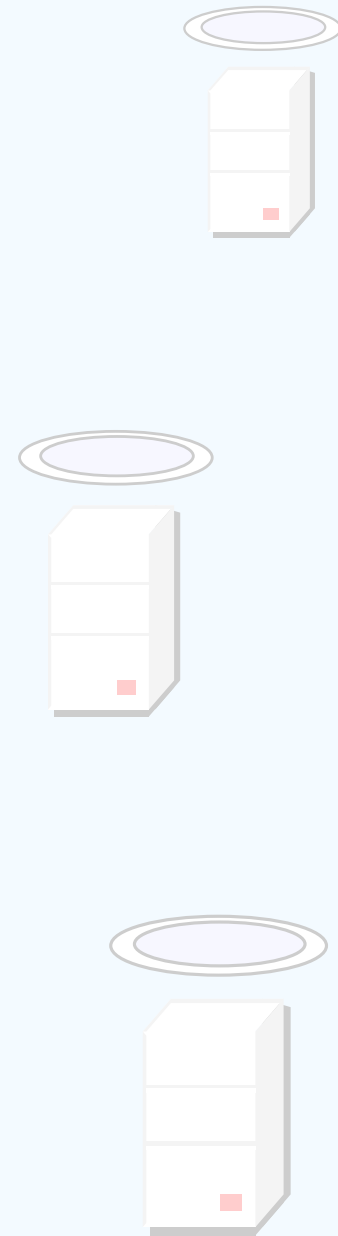
# Optimal infrastructure



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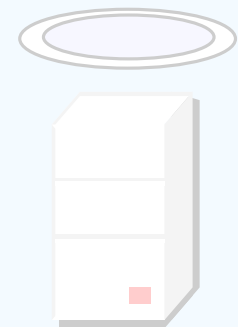
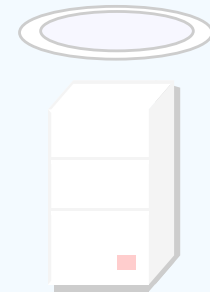
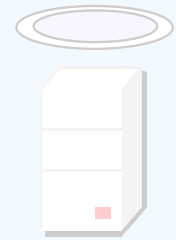
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## Sponsoring: Part time job

- Part time (2-3%) job, 1-2 hours / week
- Deal with listing/delisting requests
- Provide some basic help (for swinog members)
- Handle daily business stuff



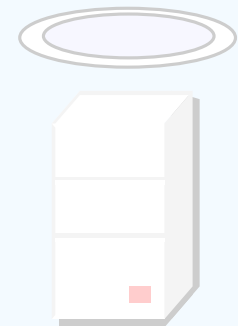
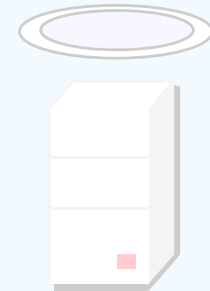
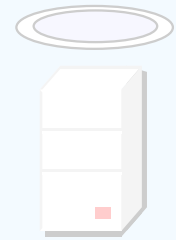
## Sponsoring ideas

- Logo placement on the dnswl.org webpage,  
Your logo on dnswl.org
- Create a dnswl logo, invite solution vendors to include the dnswl logo on their site / in their product
- We could call it Swinog's DNSWL.org  
Let's make swinog well known in the world

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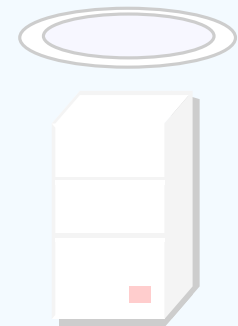
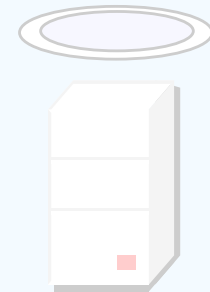
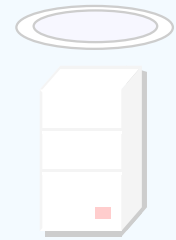
## Future ?

- A new (independent) project leader
- More languages supported on the webpage
- All parts of the website translated to german
- Redundancy of master DNS- and webinterface servers
- Sponsoring ?

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**Any questions ?**

**For sponsoring  
please write to:**

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